

THE BLACKFOOT WATERSHED WOLF AND BEAR ACTIVITY REPORT 8/1/2014

Hello: This is **Eric Graham** and this is my second season as the full-time Range Rider for the Blackfoot Challenge. As you may remember, my job is to monitor livestock and wolf activity throughout the watershed in order to reduce the risk of livestock losses for Blackfoot area ranchers. We also produce this wolf and bear activity report roughly every two weeks so that you have updated information on carnivore activity in the watershed.

Blackfoot Valley ranchers have turned their cattle out for the grazing season and we are working with Liz Bradley (FWP Wolf Management) and Jamie Jonkel (FWP Bear Management) to monitor wolf and bear activity in and around those grazing allotments. Please give me a call at any time if you have questions or comments regarding wolf or bear activity and the Range Rider program.

We are glad to have both **Molly Brown** and **Ty Pocha** working again this season. We have been scouting some of the known wolf pack locations and would appreciate any information you may have to help us focus our efforts. Liz Bradley and her MT FWP trapping crew have been trying to get more collars out in the valley and we appreciate their work.

If you have any questions about this program please call the Blackfoot Challenge Wildlife Committee Coordinator, Seth Wilson (406) 274-0507.

Contact Info for reporting wolf or bear activity:

Eric Graham – Blackfoot Challenge Range Rider (406) 240-3132

Liz Bradley – FWP Wolf Management Specialist (406) 865-0017

Jamie Jonkel – FWP Bear Management Specialist (406) 544-1447

If you have a suspected wolf depredation, please notify **Wildlife Services (WS)** as soon as possible to determine the cause of death;

Powell County – Bart Smith - 406-660-0368

Missoula County - Ted North - 406-274-4856.

IMPORTANT UPDATES

- A livestock depredation by wolves was confirmed by Wildlife Services (WS) on 7/27/14. A dead calf was reported east of Ovando and an alpha female was shot while seen standing over the carcass. Wildlife Services is currently scouting for the other wolves in the Arrastra Creek pack.

- A grizzly bear-livestock depredation was confirmed by WS on 7/25/14. A dead lamb was reported southeast of Lincoln and traps were set without a capture.
- Under new policy, private landowners can kill a limited number of wolves per year that potentially threaten livestock, domestic dogs or human safety on their deeded land. Landowners must report the take to MT FWP within 24 hours.
 - The rule was adopted to comply with Senate Bill 200, a new state law passed by the Montana Legislature last year. The annual quota allows landowners or their agents to kill up to 100 wolves a year without a hunting license. The statewide quota for this effort will be examined in four 25-wolf increments. Each time the number of wolves taken nears 25, 50, and 75, the commission must approve the next increment toward the 100-wolf quota.

(For more details, please see then end of this report).

BLACKFOOT VALLEY WOLF PACKS

ARRASTRA CREEK PACK

Pack Structure: 2-3 Adults and 6 Pups

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: This pack is being scouted for by WS, FWP and range riders.

BELMONT PACK

Pack Structure: ~3 Adults, ≥ 2 pups.

Collared Wolf: Yes

Pack Report: This pack is thought to spend time on the Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribal reservation.

BUGLE MOUNTAIN PACK

Backcountry

CHAMBERLAIN PACK

Pack Structure: 3 Adults and ≥ 4 Pups

Collared Wolf: Yes (2)

Pack Report: Nothing new to report.

CONGER POINT PACK

Backcountry

DALTON MOUNTAIN PACK

Pack Structure: Unknown

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: FWP has been scouting for this pack but no sign has been found yet.

HUMBUG PACK

Pack Structure: Unknown

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: FWP has been scouting for this pack but no sign has been found yet.

INEZ PACK

Pack Structure: 3 Adults, ? Pups

Collared Wolf: Yes

Pack Report: FWP has been monitoring this pack north of the BCWMA.

LANDERS FORK PACK

Pack Structure: 6 Adults

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: FWP made a trapping effort for this pack in late June but sign dried up and traps were pulled. Further trapping attempts will be made if the wolves are located.

MORRELL MOUNTAIN PACK

Pack Structure: 2-3 adults. ? pups.

Collared Wolf: Yes

Pack Report: FWP collared a yearling male on 7/16. We will continue to monitor this pack.

OVANDO MOUNTAIN PACK

Pack Structure: Unknown

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: We continue to scout for this pack no sign has been found since the scat earlier this season.

PIERCE PACK

Pack Structure: Unknown; 6 adults in December

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: This pack is a border pack between FWP Regions 1 and 2 around the Clearwater Divide and so monitoring efforts are split between the Regions.

UNION PEAK PACK

Pack Structure: 3 Adults

Collared Wolf: No

Pack Report: We continue scouting for this pack but no sign has been found yet.

GRIZZLY BEAR ACTIVITY

The huckleberries are ripe and the serviceberries have begun to ripen. There is a tremendous fruit crop this season for all of the important berries that bears feed on. Expect to see bears taking advantage of these food sources as they become available.

This season, there have been several grizzly bear sightings throughout the Blackfoot and Clearwater drainages. So far, there have been a couple of conflicts reported this season: the grizzly bear killing chickens near Seeley Lake, the lamb depredation near Ovando and the grizzly getting into a grain silo East of Ovando. FWP and the landowner put up an electric fence around the grain silo and there has been no known bear activity since then.

The apples are ripening and anyone that is interested in an electric fence can contact Jamie Jonkel at 544-1447.

There are 4 monitoring female grizzly bears in the valley this season for the ongoing trend study research. "Smurdell" has 2 cubs of the year and has been located around Marcum Mountain, in the river bottom near the Hwy 200/Hwy 141 Junction and in Lincoln canyon. "Fenn" has 2 yearlings and has been located between Monture Creek and Morrell Mountain and has been sighted on the Blackfoot Clearwater game range and near Upsata Lake. "Icel" is a sub-adult that has been hanging around the Blackfoot Clearwater game range, Shanley Creek and Monture Creek. "Portman" is another sub-adult that has been located near Shanley Creek, Monture Creek and on the Blackfoot Community Conservation Area (BCCA).

Please contain your bear attractants by making them unavailable to bears. Take down your birdfeeders and make sure your pet food, livestock feed and garbage is in a secure structure. Contact Jamie Jonkel if you would like to talk about cost share programs to install electric fence around chicken coops and other bear attractants. Thanks for your efforts to help to reduce human bear conflicts.

LIVESTOCK CARCASS PICK-UP PROGRAM

If you have a carcass, please call Jamie Jonkel (544-1447) and/or Eric Graham (240-3132). The Blackfoot Challenge's Livestock Carcass Pick Up and Removal Program will run from mid-February through mid-May in 2015. **Any questions about the program, Please call: Seth Wilson, BC-Wildlife Committee Coordinator at (406) 274-0507**

If you would like information about black bears and mountain lions elsewhere in MT FWP R2 you can look at www.missoulabears.org



This photo was taken after the capture of the Morrell Mountain yearling. Photo by Molly Parks.

SB 200 – Additional Details: (Source: MT Fish, Wildlife and Parks)

Q: What is Senate Bill (SB) 200?

A: SB 200 was passed during the 2013 Legislative session. It expanded authority for landowners or their agents to take wolves without license or permit at any time those wolves represent potential threats to human safety, livestock, and domestic dogs on their deeded property. The landowner is not required to report the wolf to FWP prior to taking the wolf.

Q: What is “potential threat”?

A: From the recent ARM rule modification, "potential threat" means those wolves in immediate proximity to human dwellings, livestock, or domestic dogs.

Q: Is there a limit to the number of wolves that can be taken under SB 200?

A: Yes. SB 200 identified a quota to be set by the Commission. That annual quota is separate and in addition to any hunting/trapping quota. The current annual quota is up to 100 wolves. This quota is further separated into four 25-wolf increments. Before any next set of 25 could be authorized FWP would update the Commission on details of those wolves taken up to that point in time.

Q: Can a Landowner take a wolf now under SB 200?

A: Yes. The quota was finalized at the July 10, 2014 commission meeting. This represented the last procedural step to fully implement this authority.

Q: Do these wolves need to be reported and subsequently investigated?

A: Yes, the wolf take must be reported to local FWP staff within 24 hours and the carcass may not be moved until the take is investigated. The hide, skull, and carcass must be surrendered to the department. Unless otherwise instructed (education requests, lab surveillance, etc.), FWP shall dispose carcasses in a manner consistent with other wildlife carcasses the department receives.

Q: Who is investigating wolves taken under SB 200?

A: Local FWP regional staff will be responding to reports of wolves taken under this statute.

Q: How are the SB 200 wolves being tracked and are they considered different than wolves taken in the act of harassing or killing?

A: FWP will rely upon the landowner reporting an incident to local (regional) department staff. Based upon the subsequent investigation the wolf would be assigned to the SB 200 quota or not. If the wolf was taken in the act of harassing livestock (for example), the take would be assigned to that authority and would not count against the SB 200 wolf quota.

Q: Who will track wolves taken under SB 200—the Regions or Helena?

A: Helena will monitor the quota through the regions notifying the Helena Wildlife office when any wolf is confirmed to have been taken under SB 200. This notification by the region should

happen as quickly as possible. FWP would make a public news release for any quota closure and is also working on a web site status update page.

Q: Is FWP still issuing Shoot on Site (SOS) permits?

A: Shoot on Site permits remain an option. SB 200 does, however, represent an alternative. If a SOS is issued, any wolf taken on that permit would not be considered part of the SB 200 quota.

Q: Can Wildlife Services take wolves under SB200? Is that take also investigated? Would that take be counted as part of the SB 200 wolf quota?

A: Wildlife Services could act as the landowner's agent and take a wolf under SB 200 authority. Any wolf taken under SB 200 authority is required to be counted against the SB 200 quota and investigated by FWP including those taken by Wildlife Services.

Q: Can landowners legally set and bait traps to take wolves that pose a potential threat under SB200?

A: SB 200 does not speak specifically to trapping or baiting in this regard.

Q: Would a SB 200 wolf count towards the quotas in WMUs 110, 313 and 316?

A: If a wolf (threatening or not) was legally taken during an open season by a licensed landowner hunter or trapper and subsequently tagged by that person, the wolf would be counted towards the hunter/trapper harvest quota.

A: If a wolf posing a threat was taken during an open season by a landowner without a license, that wolf would not be counted under the hunting/trapping harvest quota in WMUS 110, 313 or 316.

A: If the quota for take of wolves representing a threat was open (this quota is different and in addition to the hunting/trapping harvest quota) a landowner may take a wolf representing a threat at any time of year—regardless of the hunting/trapping harvest quota status.